

Literature Cited

**American Chamber of Commerce. 2002.** ACCRA cost of living index. American Chamber of Commerce Research Association. Louisville, KY. Available from Montana Dept. of Commerce, Census and Economic Information Center, Helena, MT.

**Baker, R., M. Chandler, and T. Eckdahl. 1999.** Mitochondria RFLP Analysis of Montana Sculpins. Missouri Western State College.

**Banci, V. 1994.** Wolverine. Pages 99-127 *in* L.F. Ruggerio, K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, L. J. Lyon, and W.J. Zielinski, eds. The scientific basis for conserving carnivores: American marten, lynx, fisher, and wolverine in the western United States. USDA Forest Service, Fort Collins, Colorado. GTR RM-254. 184 pp.

**Bowker, J.M., D.B. English, and K. Cordell. 1999.** Projections of outdoor recreation participation to 2050. Outdoor recreation in American life: a national assessment of demand and supply trends. Champaign, Illinois: Sagamore Pub.

**Buckman, Harry O. and Nyle C. Brady. 1969.** The Nature and Properties of Soils, Seventh Edition. The MacMillan Company.

**Canfield, J.E., L.J. Lyon, J.M. Hillis, and J.J. Thompson. 1999.** Ungulates. Pages 6.1-6.25 *in* G. Joslin and H. Youmans, coordinators. Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain Wildlife: a Review for Montana. Committee on Effects of Recreation on Wildlife, Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society. 307 pp.

**Claar, J.J., et al. 1999.** Carnivores. Pages 7.1-7.42 *in* G. Joslin and H. Youmans, coordinators. Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain Wildlife: a Review for Montana. Committee on Effects of Recreation on Wildlife, Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society. 307 pp.

**Copeland, J.P. 1996.** Biology of the wolverine in central Idaho. MS. Thesis. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho. 138 pp.

**Creel, S., J.E. Fox, A Hardy, J. Sands, B. Garrott and R.O. Peterson. 2002.** Snowmobile Activity and Glucocorticoid Stress Responses in Wolves and Elk. Conservation Biology 16(3):809-814.

**Deleray, M., L. Knotek, S. Rumsey, and T. Weaver. 1999.** Flathead Lake and River System Fisheries Status Report. Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks. Kalispell, MT.

**Donald, D.B., and D.J. Alger. 1993.** Geographic distribution, species displacement, and niche overlap for lake trout and bull trout in mountain lakes. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* (Vol. 71, pp. 238-247).

**Duff, Donald. 1996.** Conservation Assessment For Inland Cutthroat Trout. USDA Forest Service. Ogden, UT. (pp.v-viii).

**Flathead Audubon Society. 2002.** Birding Hotspots in the Flathead Basin.

**Flathead County, Montana. County Board of Commissioners. 2002.** Comprehensive economic development strategy, Flathead County, Montana year 2002. Kalispell, Montana.

**Flathead River International Study Board. 1987.** Water Quality and Quantity Committee Report

- Fraley, J.J. and B.B. Shepard.** 1989. Life History, ecology, and population status of migratory bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) in Flathead Lake and River system, Montana. *Northwest Science* (Vol. 63, pp.133-143).
- Galbraith, A.** 1973. A Water Yield and Channel Stability Analysis Procedure. Kootenai National Forest. Libby, MT.
- Gregg, R.E., R.F. Leary, and F.W. Allendorf.** 1995. Morphological and genetic identification and distribution of sculpins in Western Montana. University of Montana, Missoula, MT.
- Haas, G.R., and J.D. McPhail.** 1991. Systematics and Distributions of Dolly Varden (*Salvelinus malma*) and Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) in North America. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Science*. (Vol. 48, pp. 2191-2211).
- Harvey, A.E., J.M. Geist, G.I. McDonald, M.F. Jurgensen, P.H. Cochran, D. Sabowski and R.T. Meurisse.** 1994. Biotic and Abiotic Processes in Eastside Ecosystems: The Effects of Management on Soil Properties, Processes, and Productivity. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, General Technical Report PNW GTR-323. (page 10).
- Haynes, Richard W.** 1999. Developing measures of socioeconomic resiliency in the Interior Columbia Basin. US Dept. of Agriculture – Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, General Technical Report PNW-GTR-453. Seattle, WA.
- Hickman, G.R., B.G. Dixon, and J. Corn.** 1999. Small Mammals. Pages 4.1-4.16 in G. Joslin and H. Youmans, coordinators. Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain Wildlife: a Review for Montana. Committee on Effects of Recreation on Wildlife, Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society. 307 pp.
- Hillis, M., A. Jacobs, V. Wright.** 2002. Region One Canada Lynx Assessment: Status of unsuitable, foraging, and denning habitat. USDA Forest Service.
- Hornocker, M.G., and H.S. Hash.** 1981. Ecology of the wolverine in northwestern Montana. Canadian Journal of Zoology. Vol. 59, No. 7, pp 1286-1301.
- Ingersoll, George P.** 1998. Effects of Snowmobile Use on Snowpack Chemistry in Yellowstone National Park. USGS/WRIR 99-4148, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Irwin, Roy J.** 1997. Environmental Contaminants Encyclopedia PAH's Entry. National Park Service, Water Resources Divisions, Water Operations Branch, 1201 Oakridge Drive, Suite 250, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- Irwin, R.J., M. VanMouwerik, L. Stevens, M.D. Seese, and W. Basham.** 1997. Environmental Contaminants Encyclopedia. National Park Service, Water Resources Division, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- Krebs, J. A., and David Lewis.** 1997. Wolverine ecology and habitat use in the North Columbia Mountains: Progress report. 25 pp.
- Leary, R.F., F.W. Allendorf, and S.H. Forbes.** 1993. Conservation Genetics of Bull Trout in the Columbia and Klamath River Drainages. *Conservation Biology* (Vol. 7, No. 4, pp. 856-865).
- Lela, C. C. and J. J. White** 2002. Report # 08.05486 Prepared for Yellowstone National Park and Montana Dept. of Environmental Quality

- Linnell, John D.C., J.E. Swenson, R. Andersen, and B. Barnes.** 2000. How vulnerable are denning bears to disturbance? *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 2000, 28(2): 400-413.
- Mace, R. D. and J. S. Waller.** 1997. Final Report: Grizzly bear ecology in the Swan Mountains, Montana. 191pp.
- Magaddino, Robin.** 1989. Living with Bald Eagles. *Montana Outdoors*, July/August. Montana Dept. of Fish, Wildlife and Parks.
- Magoun, A.J. and J.P. Copeland.** 1998. Characteristics of wolverine reproductive sites. *J. of Wildlife Management*, 62(4): 1998. pp. 1313-1319.
- Marnell, L. F.** 1997. Herpetofauna of Glacier National Park. *Northwestern Naturalist* (Vol. 78, No. 1)
- Maxell, B.A., J.K. Werner, P. Hendricks, and D.L. Flath.** 2003. Herpetology in Montana. Northwest Fauna Number 5. Society for Northwestern Vertebrate Biology. Olympia, WA.
- McCaughey, W. and P. Farnes.** 2001. Snowpack Comparison Between an Opening and a Lodgepole Stand. 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Snow Conference. Sun Valley, Idaho.
- McIntyre, J.D.** 1998. An Assessment of Bull Trout and Lake Trout Interactions in Flathead Lake, Montana. A Report to The Montana Bull Trout Restoration Team; Montana Fish, Wildlife, & Parks; and Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes
- McIntyre, J.D., and B.E. Rieman.** 1995. Westslope Cutthroat Trout. In *Conservation Assessment for Inland Cutthroat Trout*. [Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-GTR-256]. USDA Forest Service. (pp. 1-15).
- Montana Bald Eagle Working Group.** 1994. Montana Bald Eagle Management Plan. 2nd ed. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Montana Projects Office, Billings, Montana. 104pp.
- Montana Department of Environmental Quality,** Water Quality Standards Section, Helena, Montana. 2001. Circular WQB-7: Montana Numeric Water Quality Standards.
- Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks.** 2003. The Legendary Wolverine. Bryan Giddings, FWP Furbearer Coordinator.
- Montana Department of Labor and Industry.** 2003. Labor force monthly information for Flathead County. Research and Analysis Bureau, Workforce Services Division. Available in Statewide Area Research and Analysis System (MtSaras). Helena, Montana.
- NCDE Technical Group** 1998. NCDE Access Management Rule Set Proposed Direction. Interagency Technical Group for Access Management in the NCDE. 9 pp + 7 appendices.
- Polzin, Paul E. 2002. Dodging the recession bullet – the Montana outlook. Outlook 2002 – 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Montana Economic Outlook Seminar – Investing in Montana. The University of Montana Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Missoula, Montana.
- Power, Thomas Michael.** 1990. Real measures of non-metropolitan local economic well-being: adjusting per capita income for local cost of living and amenities. Proceedings, 24<sup>th</sup> Pacific Northwest Economic Conference.
- Reichel, J. D. and S. G. Beckstrom.** 1994. Northern Bog Lemming Survey. Report to USFS. Montana Natural Heritage Program, Helena MT.

- Rieman, B.E., and J.D. McIntyre.** 1993. Demographic and Habitat Requirements for Conservation of Bull Trout. USDA Forest Service Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-302.
- Rieman, B.E., and J.D. McIntyre.** 1995. Occurrence of Bull Trout in Naturally Fragmented Habitat Patches of Varied Size. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society. (Vol.124, pp.285-296.)
- Rosgen, David.** 1996. *Applied River Morphology*. Pages 4-1 to 4-10. Wildland Hydrology, Pagosa Springs, CO.
- Ruediger, B., J. Claar, et al.** 2000. Canada Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy. Interagency Lynx Biology Team.
- Schuster, Ervin G.** 1996. Revenue sharing and resource management in western states. Western Journal of Applied Forestry, Vol. 11, No. 1, Jan 1996
- Schuster, Ervin G.** 1995. PILT, its purpose and performance. Journal of Forestry, Vol. 93, No. 8 August 1995.
- Sylvester, James T.** 2003. Winter wonderland – snowmobilers love to play on Montana trails. Montana Business Quarterly, Vol 40, No. 4, Bureau of Business and Economic Research, The University of Montana, Missoula, Montana.
- Sylvester, James T and Marlene Nesary.** 1994. Snowmobiling in Montana – an update. Montana Business Quarterly, Vol 32, No. 4, Bureau of Business and Economic Research. The University of Montana, Missoula, Montana.
- Thurrow, R. F.** 1997. Habitat Utilization and diel behavior of juvenile bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) at the onset of winter. *Ecology of Freshwater Fish*. 1997, (Vol. 6, pp. 1-7).
- Tyler, Bonnie J.,** 2000. Effects of Snowmobile Use on Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds in Yellowstone National Park. Investigator's Annual Report National Park Service.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Nez Perce Tribe, National Park Service, and USDA Wildlife Services.** 2003. Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery 2002 Annual Report. T. Meier, ed. USFWS, Ecological Services, 100 N. Park, Suite 320, Helena, MT 64 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.** 2002. Birds of conservation concern 2002. Division of Migratory Bird Management, Arlington, Virginia. 99 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.** 1997. Swan Valley Conservation Agreement.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.** 1993. Grizzly Bear Recovery Plan. Missoula MT. 181 pp.  
<http://mountain-prairie.fws.gov/es/Montana/Missoula.htm>
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.** 1987. Northern Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery Plan. USFWS, Denver, Colorado. 119 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.** 1986. Montana Bald Eagle Management Plan.  
USDA Forest Service, Inventory and Monitoring Institute. 2001. Database of Economic Diversity Indices for US Areas. Ft. Collins, Colorado. [http://www.fs.fed.us/institute/economic\\_center/ec\\_spatial.html](http://www.fs.fed.us/institute/economic_center/ec_spatial.html).

**USDA Forest Service.** 1988. Defining the Relevant Impact Area. Forest Service Handbook 1909.17. Washington, DC.

**US Dept. of Commerce.** 2003. Regional Economic Information System (REIS) – Regional Accounts Data, Economics and Statistics Administration, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Measurement Division, Washington DC.

**US Department of Labor.** 2003a. Table 1. State average annual pay for 1999 and 2000 and percent change in pay for all covered workers. Bureau of Labor statistics, Washington, DC.

**US Department of Labor.** 2003b. Table 4. State and industry average annual pay for 1999 and 2000 and percent change in pay for all covered worker. Bureau of Labor statistics, Washington, DC.

**US Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service.** 1986 Forest Plan Flathead National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan – Forest wide Management Direction. Kalispell, MT.

**USDA Forest Service and Natural Resources Conservation Service.** 1998. Soil Survey of the Flathead National Forest Area, Montana.

**USDA Forest Service.** 1995. Forest Plan Amendment #19. Allowable Sale Quantity and Objectives and Standards for Grizzly Bear Habitat Management. Flathead National Forest.

**USDA.** 1995. Environmental Assessment for the Interim Strategies for Managing Fish-producing Watersheds in Eastern Oregon and Washington, Idaho, western Montana and Portions of Nevada. USDA Forest Service and USDI Bureau of Land Management. Washington, D.C.

**USDA Forest Service.** 1982. Summary of the Soil, Chemical and Physical Data. Flathead National Forest – Resource Report.

**USDA Forest Service.** 1976. Northern Region. Forest Hydrology: Hydrologic Effects of Vegetation Manipulation – Part II.

**Weaver, T.** 1998. Interoffice Memorandum. 1997 Bull trout spawning run-Flathead Lake Population. *In Bull Trout Baseline Biological Assessment, North and Middle Forks, Flathead River.*

